

Revenues of Ahmet I's (1603-1617) Pious Foundation from Istanbul Taverns and Alcoholic Beverages

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Context

The construction of the complex of Sultan Ahmet I (1603-1617) began in 1609 and the monumental mosque, the centrepiece of the complex, was opened for worship in 1616.¹ However, it was inaugurated on 9 June 1617.²

Documents reflecting the allocation of funds for the maintenance, repair and expenses of the staff of this grandiose complex provide important details. Records in two contemporary ledgers reveal that the revenues of the complex and the mosque included taxes levied on those who produced and sold alcoholic beverages such as raki and wine. One of these ledgers is the accounting register published here³, and the other is a survey showing the results of the census of the non-Muslim population who migrated to and settled in the part of the Galata district roughly along the European side of the Bosphorus.⁴

The published ledger below shows that the taxes paid to the imperial treasury (*mīrī*) by the liquor producers in various neighbourhoods of İstanbul were allocated to the Pious Foundation of Sultan Ahmet I (1603-1617). The producers were composed of people from Talanda (Talanta/Atalanti) and Atine/Eyne (Athens) origin, who had been exiled from Eğriboz (Euboua/Khalkis) and settled in İstanbul.⁵ According to sources, it is known that between 2,500 and 15,000 Christians from Eğriboz were exiled to İstanbul

¹ Ahmet Vefa Çobanoğlu, "Sultan Ahmed Camii ve Külliyesi", *Diyanet Vakfı İslam Ansiklopedisi* (=DİA), XXXVII (2009): 498.

² Mustafa Bilge, "Sultan Ahmet Camii ve Külliyesinin Açılış Merasimi", *Antikçağ'dan XXI. Yüzyıla Büyük İstanbul Tarihi*, VIII, (İstanbul, 2015): 231.

³ BOA.TS.MA.d., 5533.

⁴ BOA.TS.MA.d., 1321. This census register reflects the transactions between 1613 and 1619. It describes the registration of non-muslim people (*re'āyā*) in the settlements on the Bosphorus shore of the Galata district and the recording of their taxes as revenue for Sultan Ahmet I's foundation. This includes the taxes collected from wine producers. These important records will be published as an appendix to my forthcoming article on the Galata district and analysed together with the data from the register published here.

⁵ Both places were in Eğriboz (now Euboia or Khalkis). Atine was also written that allowed Eyne, Eğine and Ejine to be read: *Kaynaklarıyla Osmanlı Coğrafyası Yer Adları Sözlüğü*, (İstanbul: Türkiye Cumhuriyeti Cumhurbaşkanlığı Devlet Arşivleri Başkanlığı 2020): 66, 155, 435. See also on Eğriboz and the place names: Evangelia Balta, *Rural and Urban Population in the Sancak of Euripos in the Early 16th Century*, (Athens: Hetaireia Euvoikōn Spoudōn, 1992).

after the Ottoman conquest of the island in 1470.⁶ How many of them were settled inside the city and how many outside is not specified by the sources. However, since they are recorded as scattered *re'āyā*, it is possible to say that they left the neighbourhoods where they initially settled in the city. It is impossible to determine how long they were involved in the production and sale of spirits (raki and wine). The presence of boilers (*kazgan=imbik*) in the document indicates the production of raki. Therefore, both wine and raki were produced and sold. At the beginning of the document, it is noted that the shops and boilers are described as taverns (*meyhāne*). Therefore, it can be argued that both production and sale were carried out in the workplaces where the boilers and the shops are mentioned together.

Some of the taverns and shops can be identified as being located in the same locations as the Byzantine wineries documented in the 1455 survey of İstanbul. However, it is difficult to determine whether the same taverns continued to operate during the Ottoman period after the conquest (1453). In the 1455 survey, almost all of the taverns from the Byzantine period are noted as idle.⁷ Therefore, the 1455 survey should be evaluated not only as a record of the settlement and reconstruction of İstanbul after 1453, but also as a source providing an *in situ* view of the city at the time of the conquest. In the 1455 survey, the active taverns identified were located not in İstanbul but in Galata.⁸ However, it is clear from the ledger published here that in the 160 years following the conquest, an increasing number of taverns were opened in İstanbul. Moreover, it goes without saying that the number of taverns must have been higher than in the published document, since it only includes those associated with the foundation of Sultan Ahmet I.

⁶ Machiel Kiel, "Eğriboz", *DİA*, X (1994): 491; Halil İnalçık, "The Policy of Mehmed II toward the Greek Population of İstanbul and the Byzantine Buildings of the City", *Dumbarton Oaks Papers*, 23/24 (1969/1970): 238.

⁷ Halil İnalçık, *The Survey of İstanbul 1455*, (İstanbul: Türkiye İş Bankası Press 2012): 68, 71-72, 76-77, 79-81, 83-86.

⁸ Feridun Emecen, "1455 Tarihli İstanbul Tahrir Defteri'nin Kayıp Sayfaları", *Osmanlı Araştırmaları/The Journal of Ottoman Studies*, LVI (2020): 307-309.

According to this document, the taxes of 71 taverns or shops and 28 boilers (*kazgan*) were allocated to Sultan Ahmet I's endowment. The exact figures are 77 taverns or shops, and the 31 boilers; but the revenues of 9 taverns and 3 boilers were not included in the general total. After deducting the share of the wine inspector (*hamr emāni*), the revenue collected for the foundation reached 390,000 *aḳçe*/aspers. It should be noted that the taxes on wine, raki and taverns made up a considerable part of the revenues of Sultan Ahmet I's foundation, which also received income from taverns outside of İstanbul.⁹ For this reason, during periods of the absolute prohibition of wine, the Foundation's income could be in deficit. For instance, the prohibition of wine during the reign of Mehmet IV (1648-1687) serves as a strong example of this. As a result of this prohibition, the foundation, which could not collect revenue from alcoholic beverages and taverns in the Galata district, suffered a deficit of 2,400,000 *aḳçe* (48 purses/*kese*) between 1669 and 1673 (1080-1083).¹⁰

Transcription

Hüve

‘An maḥsūl-i rūsūmāt-ı mīrīye-yi rüz-i hıızır-ı meyḥāneḥā-yı re ‘āyā-yı perākende-i Ṭalanda ve Eyne/Atine ‘an evḳāf-ı cāmi‘-i şerīf-i cedīd-i ḥazret-i şulṭān Aḥmed ḥān ḥullidet ḥilāfetihū ilā yevmi‘l-mīzān ‘an vācib-i sene erba‘a ve ‘iṣrīn ve elf. [7 Rebīü‘l-āḥīr] 1024 / [6 Mayıs] 1615.

He

An account of the *Rüz-i Hıızır* installment of the revenue from the taverns of the scattered subjects of Talanda and Eyne/Atine (Athens) in İstanbul, which was allocated to the foundation of Sultan Ahmet Han's new mosque and had previously been paid to the imperial treasury, [7 *Rebīü‘l-āḥīr*] 1024/ 6 May 1615.

⁹ BOA.TS.MA.d., 1321.

¹⁰ BOA. TK.GM.d., 2208, v.48b.

| 'An sākinān-ı Balık Bāzārı/From the Residents of Balık Pazarı [Mod. Balık Pazarı]. | | | | |
|---|--|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| | <i>Dükkān-bāb/Taverns- Number of shops</i> | <i>ķazġan/boiler</i> | <i>Aķçe/Aspers</i> | |
| Kosta veled-i ¹¹ Manol | 2 | 1 | 12000 | |
| Yani v. Yorgi | 1 | - | 4000 | |
| Yorgi v. Movi | - | 1 | 4000 | |
| Alaksandire [v.] Vasil | 1 | 1 | - | [Unwritten value] |
| Kostandin v. Dimitri | 1 | - | 4000 | |
| Anastas v. Yani | 2 | - | 8000 | |
| İskerlet v. Kosta | 1 | 1 | 8000 | |
| Manol v. Yorgi | 1 | - | 4000 | |
| Yani v. Dimo | 1 | 2 | 12000 | |
| Kosta v. Yani | 1 | - | 4000 | |
| Yorgi v. İlya | 1 | 1 | 8000 | |
| Yorgi v. Nikola | 1 | 1 | 8000 | |
| Manol v. Todori | - | 1 | 4000 | |
| Yani v. Dimo | - | 1 | - | [Unwritten value] |
| Manol v. Yorgi | - | 1 | 4000 | |
| Yorgi v. Nikola | 2 | 1 | - | [Unwritten value] |
| Panayot v. Yani | - | 1 | 4000 | |
| Laskari v. Mendeli | 1 | - | 4000 | |
| <i>Yekūn/Sum</i> | 16 | 13 | 92.000 | |
| 'An sākinān-ı Cebe 'Alī / From the residents of Cebe 'Alī [Mod. Cibali]. | | | | |
| | <i>Dükkān-bāb/Taverns- Number of shops</i> | <i>ķazġan/boiler</i> | <i>Aķçe/Aspers</i> | |
| İlya v. Yani | 1 | 1 | 8000 | |
| Yani v. Dimo | 1 | - | 4000 | |
| Sekolor? v. Yorgi | 1 | - | 4000 | |
| İstani v. Yani | 1 | - | 4000 | |
| Dimitri v. Poliharvi | 1 | 1 | 8000 | |
| Todori v. Yorgi | 1 | - | 4000 | |
| <i>Yekūn/Sum</i> | 6 | 2 | 32.000 | |

¹¹ Veled-i = child of/son of.

| 'An sākinān-ı Bāb-ı Ebā Eyyüb-ı Enşārī/From the residents of Ebā Eyyüb-ı Enşārī Gate. | | | | |
|---|---|----------------------|--------------------|---|
| | <i>Dükkān- bāb/Taverns- Number of shops</i> | <i>ķazġan/boiler</i> | <i>Aķçe/Aspers</i> | |
| Nikola v. Yorgi | 1 | 1 | 8000 | |
| Nikola v. Yani | 1 | 1 | 8000 | |
| <i>Yeķün/Sum</i> | 2 | 2 | 16.000 | |
| 'An sākinān-ı Bāb-ı Yahūdī/From the Residents of the Bāb-ı Yahūdī [Mod.Yahudi Kapı/Jewish Gate]. | | | | |
| | <i>Dükkān- bāb/Taverns- Number of shops</i> | <i>ķazġan/boiler</i> | <i>Aķçe/Aspers</i> | |
| Yani v. Dimo | 1 | - | 4000 | |
| Pavlo v. Yani | 1 | - | 4000 | |
| <i>Yeķün/Sum</i> | 2 | - | 8000 | |
| 'An sākinān-ı Fenar/From the Fenar residents. | | | | |
| | <i>Dükkān- bāb/Taverns- Number of shops</i> | <i>ķazġan/boiler</i> | <i>Aķçe/Aspers</i> | |
| Manol v. Dimitri | 1 | - | 4000 | |
| Manol v. Dimitri | 1 | - | 4000 | |
| Laskari v. Dimitri | 2 | - | 8000 | |
| Yorgi v. Manol | 2 | - | - | <i>Reft be maħalle- yi Ćingāne/He moved to the Ćingene neighbourhood.</i> |
| Kiryaki v. Kosta | 1 | - | - | <i>Reft be maħalle- yi ŐarmaŐık/He moved to the ŐarmaŐık neighbourhood.</i> |
| Yani v. Yorgi | 1 | - | 4000 | |
| <i>Yeķün/Sum</i> | 8 | - | 20.000 | |
| 'An sākinān-ı maħalle-yi Nev/ From the residents of New Neighbourhood. | | | | |
| | <i>Dükkān- bāb/Taverns-</i> | <i>ķazġan/boiler</i> | <i>Aķçe/Aspers</i> | |

| | | | | |
|---|---|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| | Number of shops | | | |
| Dimo v. Manol | 1 | - | 4000 | |
| Kirko v. Güka | 1 | - | 4000 | |
| Dimitri v. Dime | 1 | - | 4000 | |
| Panaya v. Güka | 1 | - | 4000 | |
| İstefan v. Yorgi | 1 | - | 4000 | |
| Yorgi v. Nikola | 1 | - | 4000 | |
| Yorgi v. Seraf | 1 | - | - | [Unwritten value] |
| <i>Yekün/Sum</i> | 7 | - | 24.000 | |
| ‘An sākinān-ı Bāb-ı Kum/From the residents of Bāb-ı Kum [Mod. Kumkapı]. | | | | |
| | <i>Dükkān-bāb/Taverns-Number of shops</i> | <i>kazğan/boiler</i> | <i>Akçe/Aspers</i> | |
| Dimitri v. Yorgi | 2 | - | 8000 | |
| Kosta v. Dimitri | 3 | - | 12000 | |
| Yorgi v. Todori | 1 | - | 4000 | |
| Kiro v. İstanko | 1 | - | 4000 | |
| Yani v. İstimad | 2 | 1 | 12000 | |
| Kostandin v. Yani | 2 | 1 | 12000 | |
| Kirko v. İstanko | - | 1 | 4000 | |
| <i>Yekün/Sum</i> | 11 | 3 | 56.000 | |
| ‘An sākinān-ı Kapān-ı Daķik/From the residents of Kapān-ı Daķik [Mod. Unkapanı]. | | | | |
| | <i>Dükkān-bāb/Taverns-Number of shops</i> | <i>kazğan/boiler</i> | <i>Akçe/Aspers</i> | |
| Yani v. Miħal | 1 | - | 4000 | |
| Yorgi v. Dimo | 1 | 1 | 8000 | |
| İstanos v. Yani | - | 1 | 4000 | |
| Miħal v. İstani | 2 | - | 8000 | |
| Yani v. İstimad | 1 | 1 | 8000 | |
| <i>Yekün/Sum</i> | 5 | 3 | 32.000 | |
| ‘An sākinān-ı maħalle-yi Ćingāne/ From the residents of Ćingāne neighbourhood. | | | | |
| | <i>Dükkān-bāb/Taverns-Number of shops</i> | <i>kazğan/boiler</i> | <i>Akçe/Aspers</i> | |

| | | | |
|--|---|----------------------|--------------------|
| Todori v. [yazılmamış/unwritten] | 1 | - | 4000 |
| Yorgi v. Manol | 1 | - | 4000 |
| <i>Yekün/Sum</i> | 2 | - | 8000 |
| ‘An sâkinân-ı Tahte’l-ğal’a/ From the residents of Tahte’l-ğal’a [Mod. Tahtakale]. | | | |
| | <i>Dükkân- bâb/Taverns- Number of shops</i> | <i>ğazğan/boiler</i> | <i>Ağçe/Aspers</i> |
| Andon v. Pandili | 1 | 1 | 8000 |
| <i>Yekün/Sum</i> | 1 | 1 | 8000 |
| ‘An sâkinân-ı Bâb-ı Edirne/ From the residents of Bâb-ı Edirne [Mod. Edirnekapı]. | | | |
| | <i>Dükkân- bâb/Taverns- Number of shops</i> | <i>ğazğan/boiler</i> | <i>Ağçe/Aspers</i> |
| Agosti v. Maco | 1 | - | 4000 |
| Dimo v. Gûka | 1 | - | 4000 |
| <i>Yekün/Sum</i> | 2 | - | 8000 |
| ‘An sâkinân-ı mağalle-yi Şarmaşık / From the residents of Şarmaşık neighbourhood. | | | |
| | <i>Dükkân- bâb/Taverns- Number of shops</i> | <i>ğazğan/boiler</i> | <i>Ağçe/Aspers</i> |
| Kiryaki v. Kosta | 1 | - | 4000 |
| <i>Yekün/Sum</i> | 1 | - | 4000 |
| ‘An sâkinân-ı Lanğa/ From the residents of Lanğa [Mod. Langa]. | | | |
| page 2 | <i>Dükkân- bâb/Taverns- Number of shops</i> | <i>ğazğan/boiler</i> | <i>Ağçe/Aspers</i> |
| Zaharya v. Yani | 1 | - | 4000 |
| Yorgi v. Dimo | 1 | - | 4000 |
| Lasgari v. Dimitri | 1 | - | 4000 |
| <i>Yekün/Sum</i> | 3 | - | 12.000 |
| ‘An sâkinân-ı mağalle-yi Kiremid der nezd-i Balat/From the residents of the Kiremid neighbourhood near Balat [Balat]. | | | |

| | <i>Dükkân- bâb/Taverns- Number of shops</i> | <i>kazgan/boiler</i> | <i>Akçe/Aspers</i> |
|--|---|----------------------|--------------------|
| Simo v. Yani | 1 | - | 4000 |
| <i>Yeğün/Sum</i> | 1 | - | 4000 |
| 'An sâkinân-ı maḥalle-yi Kireç ('an)¹² der nezd-i mezbûre/ From the residents of the Kireç neighbourhood in the above-mentioned place [Balat]. | | | |
| | <i>Dükkân- bâb/Taverns- Number of shops</i> | <i>kazgan/boiler</i> | <i>Akçe/Aspers</i> |
| Dimitri v. Miko | 1 | 1 | 8000 |
| <i>Yeğün/Sum</i> | 1 | 1 | 8000 |

Cem 'an/Total: Dükkân-bâb/Taverns-Numbers of shops: 62, kazgan/boilers: 21

Akçe/Aspers: 332,000.

'An re 'âyâ-yı perâkende-i Eyne/Atine/ From the scattered people of Eyne/Atine [Mod. Athens].

| <i>Birün-ı Bâb-ı Yahüdî/Outside of the Bâb-ı Yahüdî neighbourhood.</i> | | | |
|---|---|----------------------|--------------------|
| | <i>Dükkân- bâb/Taverns- Number of shops</i> | <i>kazgan/boiler</i> | <i>Akçe/Aspers</i> |
| Panayot v. İstimad | 1 | 1 | 8000 |
| <i>Der Bâb-ı Küm/ In Bâb-ı Küm [Mod. Kumkapı].</i> | | | |
| | <i>Dükkân- bâb/Taverns- Number of shops</i> | <i>kazgan/boiler</i> | <i>Akçe/Aspers</i> |
| Yani v. Dimitri | - | 1 | 4000 |
| <i>Der Bâb-ı Aya/ In Bâb-ı Aya [Mod. Ayakapı].</i> | | | |

¹² The preceding word is "of/from" ('an), but the meaning suggests a scribal error.

| | <i>Dükkân- bâb</i> /Taverns- Number of shops | <i>kazgan</i> /boiler | <i>Akçe</i> /Aspers | |
|---|--|-----------------------|---------------------|--|
| İlya v. Mihal | 1 | 1 | 8000 | <i>huşuş-ı Muştafâ ağa emîn-i hamr</i> / The share of Muştafâ Agha, the superintendent of wine 4000 <i>huşuş-ı İshâk el-muḥzîr</i> /The share of bailiff İshâk 4000 |
| <i>Der Bâb-ı mezbûr/ In the above-mentioned neighbourhood [Mod. Ayakapı]</i> | | | | |
| | <i>Dükkân- bâb</i> /Taverns- Number of shops | <i>kazgan</i> /boiler | <i>Akçe</i> /Aspers | |
| Dimitri v.Toma | 1 | - | 4000 | <i>huşuş-ı Muştafâ ağa emîn-i hamr</i> / The share of Muştafâ Agha, the superintendent of wine 2000 <i>huşuş-ı İshâk el-muḥzîr</i> /The share of bailiff İshâk 2000 |
| <i>Dâhi Bâb-ı Yahūdî / This is also at the Bâb-ı Yahūdî/ Jewish Gate [Mod. Yahudi Kapı].</i> | | | | |
| | <i>Dükkân- bâb</i> /Taverns- | <i>kazgan</i> /boiler | <i>Akçe</i> /Aspers | |

| | Number of shops | | |
|---|---|----------------------|--------------------|
| Kiro v. Nikola | 1 | - | 4000 |
| Der Bāb-ı um/ In Bāb-ı um [Mod. Kumkapı]. | | | |
| | <i>Dükkān-bāb/Taverns-</i> Number of shops | <i>azan/boiler</i> | <i>Ae/Aspers</i> |
| Manol v. Nikola | 1 | - | 4000 |
| Aleksi v. Toma | - | 2 | 8000 |
| Der Bāb-ı mezbür/ In the above-mentioned neighbourhood [Mod. Kumkapı] | | | |
| | <i>Dükkān-bāb/Taverns-</i> Number of shops | <i>azan/boiler</i> | <i>Ae/Aspers</i> |
| Andorya v. Yorgi | - | 1 | 4000 |
| Manol v. Yorgi | 1 | - | 4000 |
| Yani v. Kabasakal | - | 1 | 4000 |
| Yorgi v. Dimitri | 1 | - | 4000 |
| Der Bāb-ı Cebe 'Alī /In the Gate of Cebe 'Alī neighbourhood [Mod. Cibali]. | | | |
| | <i>Dükkān-bāb/Taverns-</i> Number of shops | <i>azan/boiler</i> | <i>Ae/Aspers</i> |
| Nikola v. Yani | 1 | - | 4000 |
| Der Balık [Bazarı?]¹³ | | | |
| | <i>Dükkān-bāb/Taverns-</i> Number of shops | <i>azan/boiler</i> | <i>Ae/Aspers</i> |
| Yorgi v. Kosta | 1 | - | 4000 |
| <i>Yeun /Sum</i> | 9 | 7 | 58000 |

¹³ An unreadable word.

In total: 64,000 *aḳçe*/aspers

ḥuṣūṣ-ı Muṣṭafā aḡa/The share of Muṣṭafā Agha: 6000

el-bākī ḥuṣūṣ-ı [vaḳf] / remaining share of the foundation (= Balance): 58,000.

(*Cem 'i-l) Cem 'ān*/Final total: *Dükkān-bāb*/Taverns-Number of shops: 71-

ḳazḡan/boilers: 28

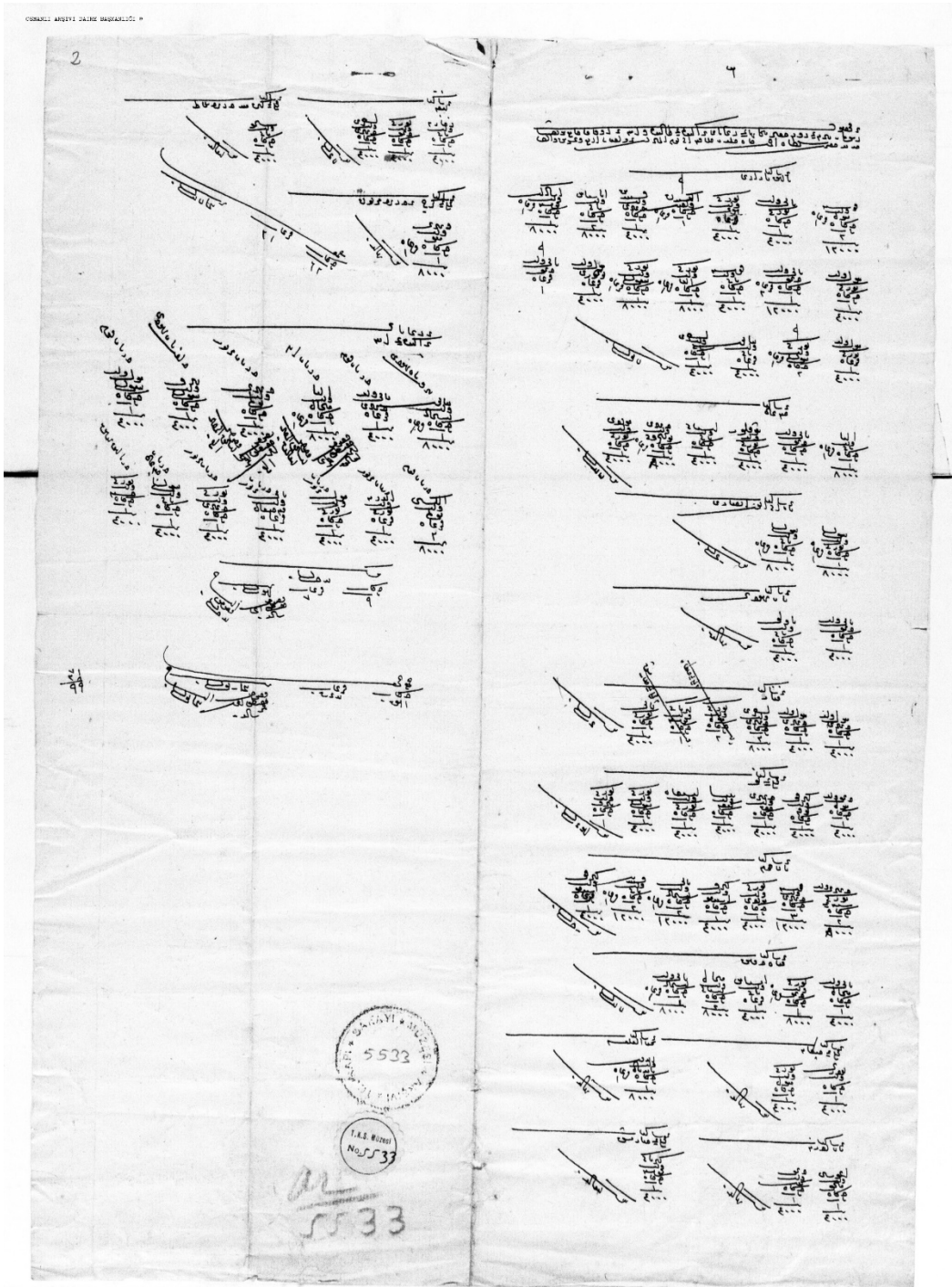
Grand total: 396,000 *aḳçe*/aspers

ḥuṣūṣ-ı Muṣṭafā aḡa emīn-i ḡamr / The share of Muṣṭafā Agha, the superintendent of wine 6000.¹⁴

el-Bākī/Balance: 390,000 *aḳçe*/aspers.

¹⁴ In fact, six thousand aspers (*aḳçe*) were also allocated to İshak, the bailiff, but his share was not included in the final account.

Facsimile bu sayfaya



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